

# Identification and quantification of preservative chemicals in common household products

## Session 2

By completing the Session 2 pre-laboratory exercise, you should have found detailed information about the use of parabens as chemical (EU) regulations concerning the use of parabens in cosmetic formulations.

The overall aim of the study is to determine whether manufacturers are compliant with these regulations.

In order to achieve this aim, you will need to design and implement an experimental procedure which will allow you to identify and quantify the parabens present in the product that you have decided to investigate.

*Several products will be made available to you during the session, but you might choose to use a product that you regularly use yourself. (Shampoo is a good example).*

Using the information obtained from the Session 2 pre-laboratory exercise, discuss the aims of the experiment and suggest some methods that should enable you to achieve these aims. You will have **20 minutes** to do this.

When designing your method, you should consider the following:

- The experimental procedure: it should be simple, rapid and must address the aim of the session.
- Some/all of the glassware and solvents available to you (A list of the equipment/glassware available to you is provided)
- The analytical procedure template provided.
- The collation of relevant data. You will need to record all relevant results and observations in order to evaluate the success of the procedure.

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**List of available equipment for Session 2 (various sizes)**

*Glassware*

Beakers  
Measuring cylinders  
Volumetric flasks  
Pipettes  
Separating funnels  
Funnels  
Glass vials  
Pasteur pipettes

*Solvents, Chemicals*

Hexane  
Dichloromethane  
Methanol  
Ethyl Acetate  
Acetic acid  
Acetonitrile  
Silica

*Laboratory equipment*

Rotary evaporator  
Fume cupboard  
Evaporating unit  
Analytical balance  
LC system equipped with a UV-Vis detector

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**Procedure**

**Points to take into consideration**

**Step 1 - Product**  
Weigh an aliquot of the product you want to analyse (e.g. shampoo)

- How much product is necessary?
- Which equipment/ glassware will I need to use?
- How accurately should I weigh my product?



**Step 2 - Standards**  
Determine which standards to use and appropriate quantities

- Which paraben standards are needed ?
- How much of each standard is required ?



**Step 3 - Extraction**  
Determine if you need to extract parabens from your product prior to analysis

- Is an extraction step required ?
- What extraction method might be useful?
- What equipment / glassware will I need to use?



**Step 4 - Purification**  
Determine if you need to purify your extract prior to analysis

- Do I need to purify my extract?
- Which purification technique can I use?
- What equipment/ glassware will I need to use?



**Step 5 - Analysis**  
Determine which equipment you will use for the analysis of your product/extract

- What equipment / instrumentation is available for use ?

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Author	Simon Belt, Guillaume Massé
Title	Parabens in household products
Classification	Laboratory Manuals - Chemistry
Keywords	ukoer, parabens, chemistry, analytical, HPLC
Description	Individual lab sheets - Tutor
Creative Commons Licence (url)	<a href="http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/2.0/uk/">http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-sa/2.0/uk/</a>
Language	English
File size	60 kB
File format	pdf